

Department of Statistics (2019): Abridged Life Tables Malaysia 2019-2021. Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.my](http://www.statistics.gov.my) (19.12.2023).

Jadual 3.7: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Perak, 2019

Table 3.7: Abridged life table by sex and age, Perak, 2019

Umur Age	Kebarangkalian mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Probability of dying between age x and age x+n</i>	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of deaths between age x and age x+n</i>	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n</i>	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x <i>Survivors at exact age x</i>	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n</i>	Nisbah ketakatan <i>Survival ratio</i>	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x <i>Total number of person-years lived after exact age x</i>	Jangkaan hayat <i>Life expectancy</i>
x	$nq_x$	$nd_x$	$nm_x$	$l_x$	$nL_x$	$nS_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>								
0	0.00718	718	0.00723	100,000	99,327	0.99212 <sup>a</sup>	7,134,878	71.3
1	0.00169	168	0.00042	99,282	396,731	0.99836 <sup>b</sup>	7,035,551	70.9
5	0.00132	130	0.00026	99,114	495,246	0.99848	6,638,820	67.0
10	0.00171	170	0.00034	98,984	494,496	0.99671	6,143,573	62.1
15	0.00487	481	0.00098	98,814	492,868	0.99489	5,649,078	57.2
20	0.00534	525	0.00107	98,333	490,352	0.99476	5,156,209	52.4
25	0.00513	502	0.00103	97,808	487,784	0.99280	4,665,857	47.7
30	0.00928	903	0.00186	97,306	484,272	0.98670	4,178,073	42.9
35	0.01736	1,673	0.00350	96,403	477,831	0.97928	3,693,801	38.3
40	0.02415	2,288	0.00489	94,730	467,928	0.96974	3,215,970	33.9
45	0.03653	3,377	0.00744	92,442	453,767	0.95630	2,748,042	29.7
50	0.05114	4,555	0.01050	89,065	433,939	0.94066	2,294,275	25.8
55	0.06797	5,744	0.01407	84,510	408,191	0.92046	1,860,337	22.0
60	0.09196	7,243	0.01928	78,766	375,722	0.88998	1,452,146	18.4
65	0.12990	9,291	0.02779	71,523	334,386	0.85130	1,076,424	15.1
70	0.17030	10,598	0.03723	62,232	284,663	0.78838	742,038	11.9
75	0.26141	13,498	0.06014	51,633	224,423	0.50932 <sup>c</sup>	457,375	8.9
80+	1.00000	38,136	0.16371	38,136	232,952	-	232,952	6.1
<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>								
0	0.00651	651	0.00655	100,000	99,395	0.99294 <sup>a</sup>	7,738,952	77.4
1	0.00130	130	0.00033	99,349	397,075	0.99876 <sup>b</sup>	7,639,557	76.9
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,220	495,856	0.99898	7,242,482	73.0
10	0.00107	106	0.00021	99,123	495,348	0.99875	6,746,625	68.1
15	0.00143	142	0.00029	99,017	494,728	0.99835	6,251,277	63.1
20	0.00187	185	0.00037	98,875	493,911	0.99787	5,756,549	58.2
25	0.00240	237	0.00048	98,690	492,858	0.99650	5,262,638	53.3
30	0.00460	453	0.00092	98,453	491,133	0.99440	4,769,780	48.4
35	0.00661	647	0.00133	98,000	488,382	0.99091	4,278,647	43.7
40	0.01158	1,128	0.00233	97,353	483,944	0.98615	3,790,265	38.9
45	0.01613	1,553	0.00325	96,225	477,244	0.97970	3,306,321	34.4
50	0.02454	2,323	0.00497	94,672	467,555	0.96951	2,829,077	29.9
55	0.03660	3,380	0.00746	92,349	453,297	0.95494	2,361,522	25.6
60	0.05384	4,790	0.01107	88,969	432,872	0.93498	1,908,225	21.4
65	0.07683	6,467	0.01598	84,179	404,729	0.90726	1,475,353	17.5
70	0.10997	8,546	0.02327	77,712	367,195	0.84489	1,070,624	13.8
75	0.20583	14,236	0.04589	69,166	310,238	0.55896 <sup>c</sup>	703,430	10.2
80+	1.00000	54,930	0.13970	54,930	393,191	-	393,191	7.2

Nota: <sup>a</sup> Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4  
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

<sup>b</sup> Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9  
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

<sup>c</sup> Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+  
From age of 75 to 80+